

## Major Landforms of the Earth

### Fill in the blanks: -

1. \_\_\_\_\_ range in India and \_\_\_\_\_ in North America are fold mountains.
2. As you go higher, climate becomes \_\_\_\_\_
3. The highest under-sea mountain is \_\_\_\_\_, in Pacific Ocean.
4. Mt. Fujiyama is in \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is the highest plateau in the world.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ falls are in the \_\_\_\_\_ plateau on the river \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Yangtze plains are in \_\_\_\_\_.

### Define the following: -

Hill- \_\_\_\_\_

Mountain- \_\_\_\_\_

Erosion- \_\_\_\_\_

Deposition- \_\_\_\_\_

Glaciers- \_\_\_\_\_

Volcanic mountains- \_\_\_\_\_

Flora and Fauna- \_\_\_\_\_

River valleys- \_\_\_\_\_

**Rearrange the letters to find the answer using the hint: -**

Line of mountains- ONANMUTI NGRAE - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Fold mountains of Russia- ALUR- \_\_\_\_\_

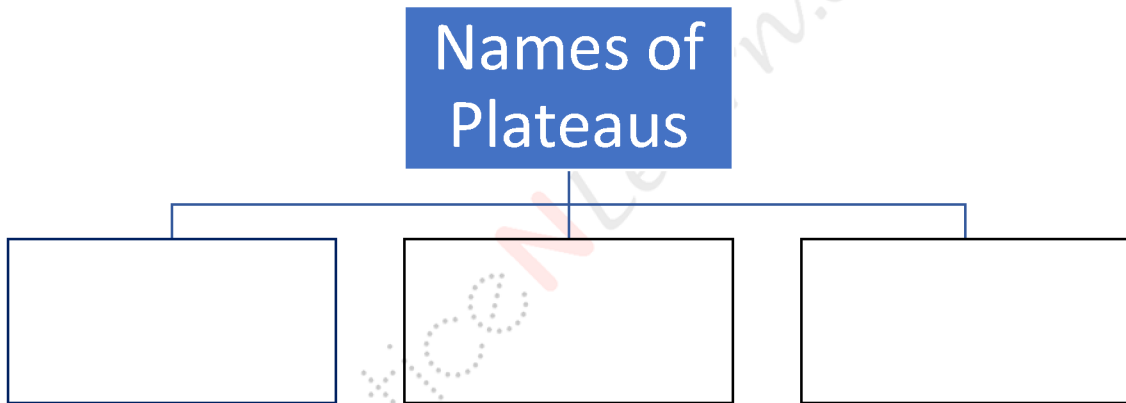
Block mountain in Europe- SSEOGV- \_\_\_\_\_

10, 205 metres high mountain- ANMU EKA- \_\_\_\_\_

Volcanic mountain- Mt. IINJROKLMA- \_\_\_\_\_

Oldest Plateau located in India – CANDCE plateau- \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill the boxes: -**



**Write short answers: -**

What is the difference between a hill and a mountain?

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What is internal process and how does it help in building of the landforms?

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What is external process and how does it shape the surface of the earth?

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Why mountains are sparsely populated? Why farming is difficult on mountains?

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What causes erosion and deposition?

Why Indo-Gangetic plains are densely populated area of the country?

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What is a mountain range? Give some examples.

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What are fold mountains? Give examples

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How are block mountains formed?

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What is horst and graben? Explain with a diagram.

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How are mountains useful to us?

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Name some popular mountain sports.

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Write a short note on plateaus.

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How are plateaus useful to us?

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Why there are more waterfalls in the plateau area?

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What are plains and how are they formed?

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Why plains are thickly populated areas?

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**Write true or false and correct the incorrect statement: -**

A mountain may have a big summit and a small base.

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Some mountains are higher than the clouds.

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The lava plateaus are rich in sandy soil.

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